# What's new in iOS13

# (Some of) What's new in iOS13

# (More of) What's new in iOS13

# (More of) What's new in iOS13

for Xamarin developers

Homework slide

# (More of) What's new in iOS13

for Xamarin developers



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#### - rdavisau

- essential-interfaces use DI/mocking with Xamarin.Essentials
- **lightswitch**  $\mathcal{Q}$  toggle app dark/light mode from the IDE
- **dumpeditable-linqpad** extensible inline object editor for LINQPad
- **jsondatacontext-linqpad** json data context driver for LINQPad
- sockets-for-pcl, sockethelpers socket comms in a PCL (today you should use netstandard sockets why are you all still installing this)



- what is iOS13
- what's new
- demos, samples
- resources

#### finally we get dark mode iOS 13



- 13<sup>th</sup> public release of iOS, shipped alongside Xcode 11 and macOS 15
- Release mid-September, with several updates already
- Lots of built in OS improvements performance, security, core app updates
- Lots of new features and frameworks for developers

#### ODark mode

### what we get to work with

New Improved

iOS 13 includes a huge number of new frameworks and improvements to existing ones



### what we get to work with

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-= some of what's new in ios13 =-

#### dark mode

## leave now if you aren't using dark mode

#### iOS 13 includes a system-wide dark/light theme setting



Schedule-based or manually toggled







Observed by your app?

Once your app targets iOS13, it will also be influenced by the selection.

## dynamic everything

iOS adds functionality to colours and images to support dark mode

- O Dynamic elements will automatically change to match the user's theme
- A new set of dynamic system colours have been added to UIColor

• Asset catalog includes support for defining theme-aware colours and images



Dynamic colours on UIColor are easily identified by the 'Color' suffix



Custom dynamic colours and images can be defined at build time in your asset catalog

#### some assembly required

Existing apps are likely to require some changes to support dark mode nicely

• Any use of non-dynamic colour will need to be considered

• You can programmatically define dynamic colours and images, which may simplify conversion

• You can perform arbitrary work on any ViewController in response to a theme change by overriding **TraitCollectionDidChange** and checking for the new theme

 If your app is not ready, you can target iOS13 but opt out of theming via Info.plist



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#### demo – dark mode

SystemBackgroundColor	SystemBackgroundColor
SystemBlueColor	SystemBlueColor
SystemFillColor	SystemFillColor
SystemGray2Color	SystemGray2Color
SystemGray3Color	SystemGray3Color
SystemGray4Color	SystemGray4Color
SystemGray5Color	SystemGray5Color
SystemGray6Color	SystemGray6Color
SystemGrayColor	SystemGrayColor
SystemGreenColor	SystemGreenColor
SystemGroupedBackgroundColor	SystemGroupedBackgroundColc
SystemIndigoColor	SystemIndigoColor
SystemOrangeColor	SystemOrangeColor
SystemPinkColor	SystemPinkColor
SystemPurpleColor	SystemPurpleColor

Compare light and dark system colours



Create theme-aware colours programmatically



if (TraitCollection.HasDifferentColorAppearanceComparedTo(prev))

#### Perform arbitrary work in response to theme change

-= some of what's new in ios13 =-

# multi-window apps

# your app can opt into multi-window support



one x UIApplication
one x UIApplicationDelegate
one x UIWindow



one x UIApplication
one x UIApplicationDelegate
many x UIScene
many x UISceneDelegate
many x UIWindow

### fond memories of a simpler time



### mo windows mo problems



### app for process, scene for lifecycle

#### App/AppDelegate

- One per app
- Process-level concerns
- Initialization, DI, Xamarin.Forms.Init



#### Scene/SceneDelegate

- (Potentially) Many per app
- UI Lifecycle
- State Restoration



Many AppDelegate methods move to the SceneDelegate in a multi-window setup Except on devices running iOS <13 ha ha ha

### opting in is dangerously easy...

#### ..compared to all the things you'll need to think about once it's enabled

```
<key>UIApplicationSceneManifest</key>
<dict>
    <key>UIApplicationSupportsMultipleScenes</key>
    <true/>
    <key>UISceneConfigurations</key>
    <dict>
        <key>UIWindowSceneSessionRoleApplication</key>
        <array>
            dict>
                <key>UISceneConfigurationName</key>
                <string>Default Configuration</string>
                <key>UISceneDelegateClassName</key>
                <string>SceneDelegate</string>
             </dict>
        </arrav>
    </dict>
  /dict>
```

**Tell iOS you support multiple scenes.** This opts you in to Scene style application lifecycle

#### -Define one or more scene configurations.

Scene configurations can be used to provide specialized behaviour for new windows, or to influence how iOS launches your app from shortcuts etc.

Just having one scene configuration is valid.

#### From the application launcher



Using PencilKit Outputs

#### Programmatically



**Prepare an NSUserActivity describing intent** This will be provided to the UISceneDelegate to configure the window

#### **Request Scene Activation.**

If you provide an existing scene session, it will be reused. Otherwise, a new one will be created

#### Using Drag and Drop

```
MenuTableView.DragDelegate = new InlineUITableViewDragDelegate
{
    GetItemsForBeginningDragSession = (tv, session, indexPath) =>
    {
        var demo = Demos[indexPath.Row];
        var userActivity = // same as previous slide
        var itemProvider = new NSItemProvider(userActivity);
        itemProvider.RegisterObject(
            userActivity,
            NSItemProviderRepresentationVisibility.All);
    return new[]
        {
            new UIDragItem(itemProvider)
            {
             LocalObject = userActivity
            }
        }
        }
    }
}
```

};



#### **Basic Text Colour**

Demonstrates which colours do and don't respond to theme changes

Built-in dynamic colours

All of the dynamic colours provided by apple

Custom dynamic colours How to programmatically create your own dynamic colours

Advanced theme handling

#### Using a Shortcut Item

```
<key>UIApplicationShortcutItems</key>
```

#### <array>

#### <dict>

<key>UIApplicationShortcutItemType</key> <string>com.helloios13.repl</string> <key>UIApplicationShortcutItemTitle</key> <string>REPL</string> <key>UIApplicationShortcutItemSubtitle</key>

<string>Yes, a REPL!</string>

#### </dict>

</array>

#### iOS 13

#### Basic Text Colour Demonstrates which colours do and don't respond to theme changes

Built-in dynamic colours All of the dynamic colours provided by apple

Custom dynamic colours How to programmatically create your own dynamic colours

Advanced theme handling How perform custom work in response to theme changes

Basic PencilKit Draw a thing real easy

Using PencilKit Outputs

### lots to consider

- Revisit assumptions that there is a single window in the application
- Separation of process level concerns and window/scene level concerns
  - Setting up DI, Xamarin.Forms, etc. (probably) process level
- Multiple lifecycles and the interplay
- State restoration at the scene level
- Handling legacy versions of iOS
- Handling non-iPad devices
- Xamarin.Forms?

-= some of what's new in ios13 =-

# sign in with apple

### easy auth for your users (and you????)

#### SIWA leverages Apple ID to improve the auth experience for developer and user.

#### Sign in with Apple

Developer

- Free, consistent, sign-in UI
- Stable user ID across devices
- Verified email address
- Built-in 2FA
- "Real User" detection
- OIDC compliant / story for x-plat



• Streamlined auth/signup

User

- Familiar UI
- No passwords
- Email hiding
- Forced 2FA

#### mandatory for some apps

#### Apps that meet certain criteria must implement SIWA per App Store guidelines.

#### 4.8 Sign in with Apple

Apps that exclusively use a third-party or social login service (such as Facebook Login, Google Sign-In, Sign in with Twitter, Sign In with LinkedIn, Login with Amazon, or WeChat Login) to set up or authenticate the user's primary account with the app must also offer Sign in with Apple as an equivalent option.

#### Sign in with Apple is not required if:

• Your app exclusively uses your company's own account setup and sign-in systems.

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- Your app is an education, enterprise, or business app that requires the user to sign in with an existing education or enterprise account.
- Your app uses a government or industry-backed citizen identification system or electronic ID to authenticate users.
- Your app is a client for a specific third-party service and users are required to sign in to their mail, social media, or other third-party account directly to access their content.

#### New apps now(?), existing ones after April 2020.

# demo - sign in with apple



Add SIWA to your App ID in the developer portal

```
private void SignInWithAppl()
```

```
var provider = new ASAuthorizationAppleIdProvider();
var request = provider.CreateRequest();
request.RequestedScopes = new[]
{
    ASAuthorizationScope.Email,
    ASAuthorizationScope.FullName
};
```

```
var authorizationController =
    new ASAuthorizationController(new[] { request })
    {
        Delegate = this,
        PresentationContextProvider = this
    };
```

authorizationController.PerformRequests();

Configure an ASAuthorizationController and call PerformRequests() to have iOS present an appropriate interface to the user. public void DidComplete(ASAuthorizationController \_, ASAuthorization auth)

var cred = auth.GetCredential<ASAuthorizationAppleIdCredential>();

var userIdentifier = cred.User; var fullName = cred.FullName; var email = cred.Email; var identityToken = cred.IdentityToken; var authCode = cred.AuthorizationCode;

// send details to the server

On first auth, iOS will give you name and email if requested. Subsequent authentications will not include these details.

<pre>var provider = new ASAuthorizationAppleIdProvider();</pre>	Authorized
	NotFound
provider.GetCredentialState(	Revoked
<pre>"theUserId", (credentialState, error) =&gt; { /* */ });</pre>	Transferred

Check the state of credential at startup and present UI appropriately.

# demo - sign in with apple

9:41 am Tue 9 Jan			奈 € 100% 🗺
	Apple ID	Cancel	
	13		
	Do you want to sign into HelloiOS13 with y		
	"ryan.signs.in.with.apple@gmail.co	our Apple iD om"?	
	NAME Ryan Davis		
	EMAIL Share My Email		
	ryan.signs.in.with.apple@gmail.com	0	
	Hide My Email		
	Forward to: ryan.signs.in.with.apple@	gmail.com	
	Continue		
	Ciap In Mith Apple		
	Sign In With Apple		

-= some of what's new in ios13 =-

# pencilkit

# precise, performant pencil input

PencilKit is a high performance input framework that lets you provide users with a sophisticated drawing environment with just a few lines of code.



Optimised for (but does not require) Apple Pencil Includes familiar tooling UI with undo/redo, vector-based select/erase Transparently handles light and dark mode themes

#### two classes, many superpowers





- Provides change callbacks via a delegate
- Supports bitmap and vector interactions
- Recolours content on theme change



- Floating/dockable toolbox
- Colours, tools, lasso selection, undo/redo
- Consistent UI with built in iOS applications

### demo – pencilkit





Use PencilKit to texture virtual content in ARKit

Use PencilKit to create a hand drawn pattern background

-= some of what's new in ios13 =-

### arkit 3
# augmenting apple's augmented offering

• Performance improvements driven primarily by advances in apple's ML capability

• Features to improve end-user experience such as automated coaching and additions to collaborative experiences

• New capabilities like people occlusion, body motion tracking and dual camera AR



#### demo – automated coaching



Set a goal and ARCoachingOverlayView automatically guides the user when it is not currently satisfied

Implement ARCoachingOverlayViewDelegate to be informed of coaching lifecycle events

# demo – people occlusion



Enable segmentation by setting the appropriate flag on the new FrameSemantics property

public override void OnFrameUpdate(ARSession s, ARFrame f)

base.OnFrameUpdate(s, f);

```
var depth = f.EstimatedDepthData;
var seg = f.SegmentationBuffer;
```

// do phd things here

If you are smarter than me you can make use of the depth and segmentation data that ARKit detects



So realistic I could put my hand through it

### demo – multi camera tracking



> PlaneDetection = ARPlaneDetection.Horizontal, UserFaceTrackingEnabled = true

};

switch (anchor)

case ARFaceAnchor faceAnchor: // do things with face break;

case ARPlaneAnchor planeAnchor: // do things with plane break;

#### Rather than use

ARFaceTrackingConfiguration, set the new UserFaceTrackingEnabled flag on ARWorldTrackingConfiguration to enable multi-camera tracking

In OnNodeAdded/Updated/Removed respond appropriately based on the type of anchor detected -= some of what's new in ios13 =-

## coreml 3

## too many updates to mention

- New model types supported, kNN, ItemSimilarityRecommender, SoundAnalysisPreprocessor, LinkedModel
- Many new NN layer types (increased expression = greater external compatibility), including control flow layers
- Mutable models on-device retraining (for a subset of model types)
- Improvements to CreateML new tasks like Audio Classification
- O Improvements to Turi Create



#### CreateML has a new Sound Classifier template



#### • Wizard flow is the same as for existing templates

Name	<ul> <li>Date Modified</li> </ul>	Size	Kind
▶ 💼 test	Today at 11:14 am		Folder
🔻 🛄 train	Today at 11:14 am		Folder
🕨 🚞 Acoustic_guitar	Yesterday at 4:34 pm		Folder
🕨 🚞 Applause	Yesterday at 4:34 pm		Folder
🕨 🚞 Bark	Yesterday at 4:34 pm	100	Folder
Bass_drum	Yesterday at 4:34 pm		Folder
Burping_or_eructation	Yesterday at 4:34 pm		Folder
🕨 🚞 Bus	Yesterday at 4:34 pm		Folder
🕨 🚞 Cello	Yesterday at 4:34 pm		Folder
🔻 💼 Chime	Yesterday at 4:34 pm		Folder
0b92a7e0.wav	28 Mar 2018 at 4:28 am	379 KB	Waveform audio
0e6e1f35.wav	28 Mar 2018 at 4:28 am	882 KB	Waveform audio
0f2903db.wav	28 Mar 2018 at 4:28 am	441 KB	Waveform audio
0fa3ee45.wav	28 Mar 2018 at 4:28 am	1.4 MB	Waveform audio
00fbb28b.wav	28 Mar 2018 at 4:28 am	1.5 MB	Waveform audio
0ffff94f.wav	28 Mar 2018 at 4:28 am	909 KB	Waveform audio
🧀 1c189121.wav	28 Mar 2018 at 4:28 am	2.4 MB	Waveform audio
1d1d0d72.wav	28 Mar 2018 at 4:28 am	570 KB	Waveform audio
1dbb4e4b.wav	28 Mar 2018 at 4:28 am	882 KB	Waveform audio
🧟 2a756789.wav	28 Mar 2018 at 4:28 am	365 KB	Waveform audio
2aa94643.wav	28 Mar 2018 at 4:28 am	513 KB	Waveform audio
2cc2a170.wav	28 Mar 2018 at 4:28 am	1.4 MB	Waveform audio
2f3ba7ab.wav	28 Mar 2018 at 4:28 am	743 KB	Waveform audio
3ac0e2ca.wav	28 Mar 2018 at 4:28 am	298 KB	Waveform audio
3ae08499.wav	28 Mar 2018 at 4:28 am	2.4 MB	Waveform audio
3b44e22f.wav	28 Mar 2018 at 4:28 am	617 KB	Waveform audio
3c71a915.wav	28 Mar 2018 at 4:28 am	236 KB	Waveform audio
3def93b9.wav	28 Mar 2018 at 4:28 am	672 KB	Waveform audio
// 4d089998.wav	28 Mar 2018 at 4:28 am	2.4 MB	Waveform audio
4fd80b5c.wav	28 Mar 2018 at 4:28 am	379 KB	Waveform audio
5a3deddf.wav	28 Mar 2018 at 4:28 am	427 KB	Waveform audio
E-0407-0	20 Mar 2010 at 4:20 am	200 00	Manafarm andia



• Training time depends on the number of examples and number of iterations



#### O CreateML automatically evaluates the model and presents results



#### CreateML allows you to test the model using samples or your microphone



#### demo – SoundAnalysis in app



-= some of what's new in ios13 =-

### corenfc

# a substantial expansion to the NFC offering

iOS11 – NDEF tag reading
iOS12 – background NDEF tag scanning
iOS13 – Lots of good stuff:

NDEF Writing

- New NFCNDEFReaderSession helper
- Query NDEF status (capacity, kind)
- Read/Write NDEF message
- Lock an NDEF tag
- Your app can create Siri Shortcut compatible tags



- New NFCTagReaderSession
- Support for ISO14443, ISO15693, ISO18092
  - Electronic IDs, transit cards
  - Payment cards deliberately excluded
- Unique Identifier (UID) access
- Amiibo

# Demo – MiFare native protocol interaction



Use an NFCTagReaderSession to scan for ISO14443 tags, then process them via the delegate



Native tag representations facilitate the sending of native protocol commands

#### 10.3 FAST\_READ

The FAST\_READ command requires a start page address and an end page address and returns the all n\*4 bytes of the addressed pages. For example if the start address is 03h and the end address is 07h then pages 03h, 04h, 05h, 06h and 07h are returned. If the addressed page is outside of accessible area, the MF0ULx1 replies a NAK. For details on those cases and the command structure, refer to Figure 14 and Table 18.

#### Table 19 shows the required timing.



#### Table 18. FAST\_READ command

Name	Code	Description	Length
Cmd	3Ah	read multiple pages	1 byte
StartAddr	-	start page address	1 byte
EndAddr	-	end page address	1 byte
CRC	-	CRC according to Ref. 1	2 bytes
Data	-	data content of the addressed pages	n*4 bytes
NAK	see Table 10	see Section 9.3	4-bit

CoreNFC handles a lot of the busywork, but you'll still probably need to consult the datasheet

### Demo – MiFare native tag access

<key>com.apple.developer.nfc.readersession.formats</key> <array>

<string>NDEF</string>

<string>TAG</string>

</array>

Don't forget to add the TAG format to Entitlements.plist

(and don't tell VS about it)

Thread sta			<th< th=""><th>read</th><th>I Pe</th><th>00l:</th><th></th><th>33</th><th></th><th></th><th></th><th></th><th></th><th></th><th></th><th></th><th></th></th<>	read	I Pe	00l:		33									
Thread star			#34														
== Raw tag																	
00000000	04	23	BF	10	ØA	BA	40	81	7D	48	ØF	E0	F1	10	FF		+#¿++ºL}H+àñ+j
00000010	A5	00	01	00	88	80				BB	C8			F7	20	28	¥···i3N»Ė×g÷
00000020	ØD			31		DC			62		AØ	8E	FB	BD	3A	3D	·7]11Ü_%b2 û½
00000030		85	5A	10	38	5C	9F	F4			5E						}[===5]Z·8\ô×#^/
00000040	6D	2E	68	89	BF			CE	90	BB	CA	39				09	m.h¿çnλÊ9eWa
00000050			42								09						u B0 · · · · L · · ·
00000060			00														·=¦Ā5·p_V·æ·ñ
00000070											DØ						^& lµ4I=Di Ó<
00000080											0C						3ABUÙ)Cø ·×·i
00000090			CE								3E						@°Î[û¤sê>Ôw2]
000000A0			ØD								10						É őçgw ¶ · · ³
000000B0			CC								E4						ý·Ì¹·x:¯iCāQ
000000000			24								40						*ë\$±}»¦'Lç4ð
000000D0			9E								E7						isB°%ô`&=çAé?
000000E0			40								84						gþ@∖} <sup>_</sup> Äkj <u></u> °â
000000F0			50								71						·P·2·P¾jqÃO1§
00000100			FE								80						ZþCV¢kH8dI
00000110			6E														Z n+••tÁçiÔa•!
00000120			F1								D7						on=A0×ai2×Qf
00000130			58								10						§X·1/Aù·¢··]+
00000140											DD						× · â9%ő@ÞÝ · 6Ca
00000150			9B								21						EVºĐ,! °K®
00000160			EØ								FA						s^àfq 'Deú·ö#'
00000170			E3								FD						ÁèãS]Á···ý»·Ő
00000180			82								36						; · «~ · {UÚ6W · ôÄ
00000190			ED								68						ü°íÆ+oÁ«CÜhmÒ-
000001A0			F5								70						'wő··á^`ôp·e@
000001B0			BD								46						èR5ªÃ århF Ïì
00000100			BA								CE						µ′°øßÔÈ∙K=ÎåÆ
000001D0			30								87						D·<ÆÙVdÌý~T∙É
000001E0			1E								F4						óç Ë z, ôÆLI×
000001F0			01								FD						«·+6²·þ+YýÌd;
00000200			12		31	55	97	60	01	00	ØF	BD	00	90	00	04	Çμ••10`•••½••
00000210		00	00	00													

== Identifiers == Nfc Uid: 0423BF0AB Game Id: 01000000 Char Id: 034C0902

Thread started: <Thread Pool> #35 Thread started: <Thread Pool> #35 Thread started: <Thread Pool> #37 == Metadata : https://www.amiiboapi.com/api/ ==

Thread finished: <Thread Pool> #29

"Name": "Link - Majora's Mask", "Character": "Link", "GameSeries": "The Legend of Zelda", "AmiboSeries": "Legend Of Zelda", "AmiboSeries": "Legend Of Zelda", "Image": "https://raw.githubusercontent.com/N3evin/AmiiboAPI/master/images/icon\_ "Head": "01000000", "Tail": "034c0902", "Taype": "Figure"





It's Link - Majora's Mask!

-= some of what's new in ios13 =-

# wrapping up

#### what we saw





## useful resources

- iOS13 on Apple Developer https://developer.apple.com/ios/
- WWDC2019 Videos
   <a href="https://developer.apple.com/videos/wwdc2019/">https://developer.apple.com/videos/wwdc2019/</a>
- Xamarin iOS13 Documentation https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/xamarin/ios/platform/ios13/
- Merge Conflict Podcast WWDC Roundup
   <a href="https://www.mergeconflict.fm/special-edition-wwdc19">https://www.mergeconflict.fm/special-edition-wwdc19</a>
- (Some of) What's new in iOS13 https://ryandavis.io/some-of-whats-new-in-ios13/
- (More of) What's new in iOS13 ???

